

Proposal:

Supplementary Release on

Backward Equations $p(h,s)$ for Region 3,

Equations as a Functions of h and s for the Region Boundaries,

and an Equation $T_{\text{sat}}(h,s)$ for Wet Steam of the IAPWS-IF97

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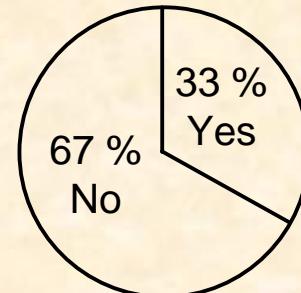
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Why Equations as Function of h and s in Region 3 ?

Kiyoshi Miyagawa: "Informal survey to ensure the need of industry for backward equations for region 3 of IAPWS-IF97"; IAPWS-Annual Meeting 2002

Do you think IAPWS should provide functions
e.g. $T(h,s)$, $v(h,s)$, and $p(h,s)$ in region 3 ?



Calculation of the functions $T(h,s)$, $v(h,s)$, and $p(h,s)$ from IAPWS-IF97

$$\begin{array}{c} f_3^{97}(T,v) \rightarrow \\ \boxed{h_3^{97}(T,v)} \\ \boxed{s_3^{97}(T,v)} \end{array}$$

time consuming two-dimensional iteration

Explicit equations for the most important backward functions would be available.

Numerical Consistency Requirements

$$|\Delta T| = \left| T_3 \left[h_3^{97}(T, v), s_3^{97}(T, v) \right] - T \right| \leq |\Delta T|_{\text{tol}} \rightarrow |\Delta T|_{\text{tol}} = 25 \text{ mK}$$

IAPWS-IF97-S03

$$\frac{|\Delta v|}{v} = \left| \frac{v_3 \left[h_3^{97}(T, v), s_3^{97}(T, v) \right] - v}{v} \right| \leq \left| \frac{\Delta v}{v} \right|_{\text{tol}} \rightarrow \left| \frac{\Delta v}{v} \right|_{\text{tol}} = 0.01\%$$

IAPWS-IF97-S03

First Results

Function	$T_3(h, s)$	$v_3(h, s)$
Achieved accuracy	38 mK	0.09 %

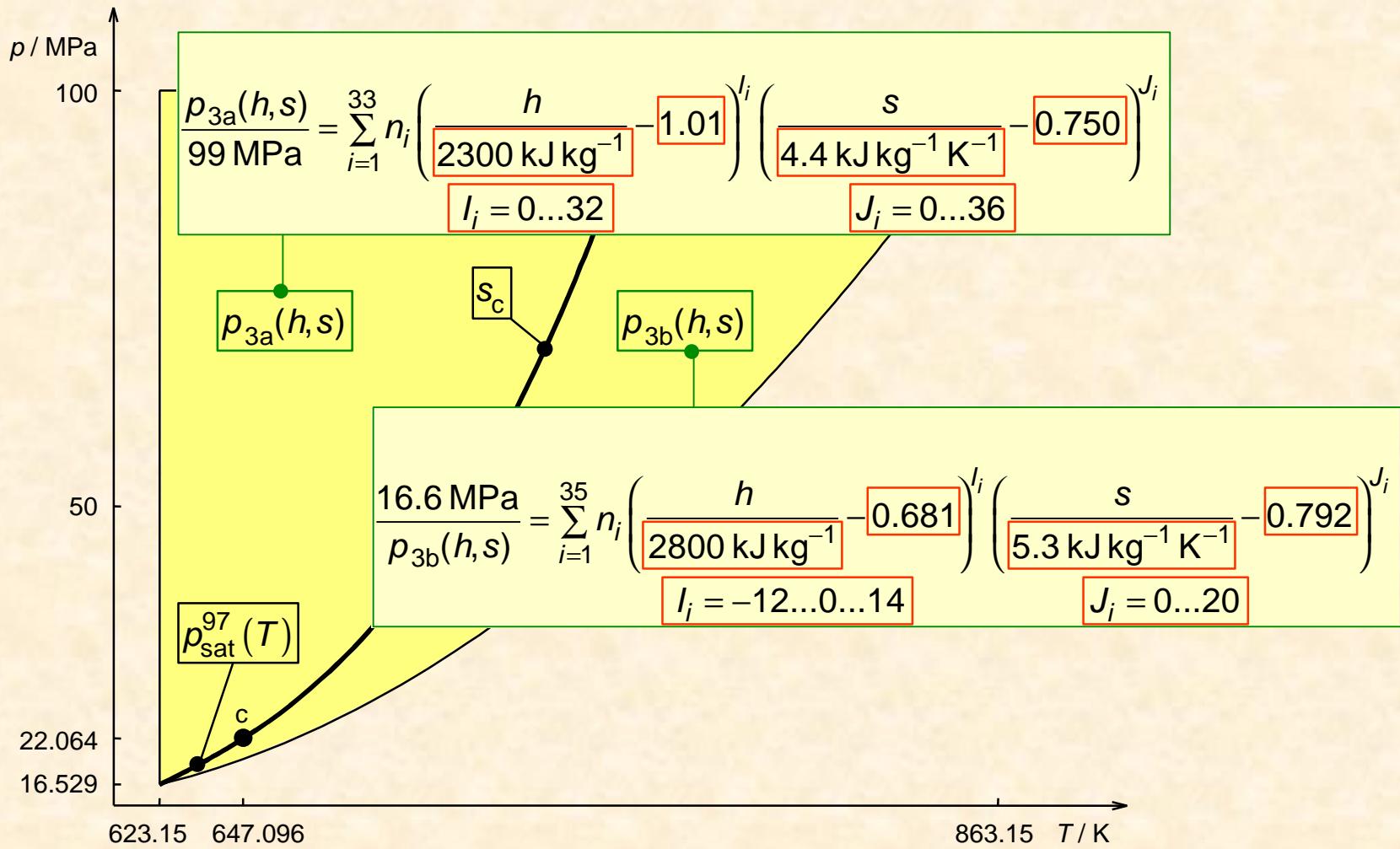


Alternative: Equations $p_3(h, s)$

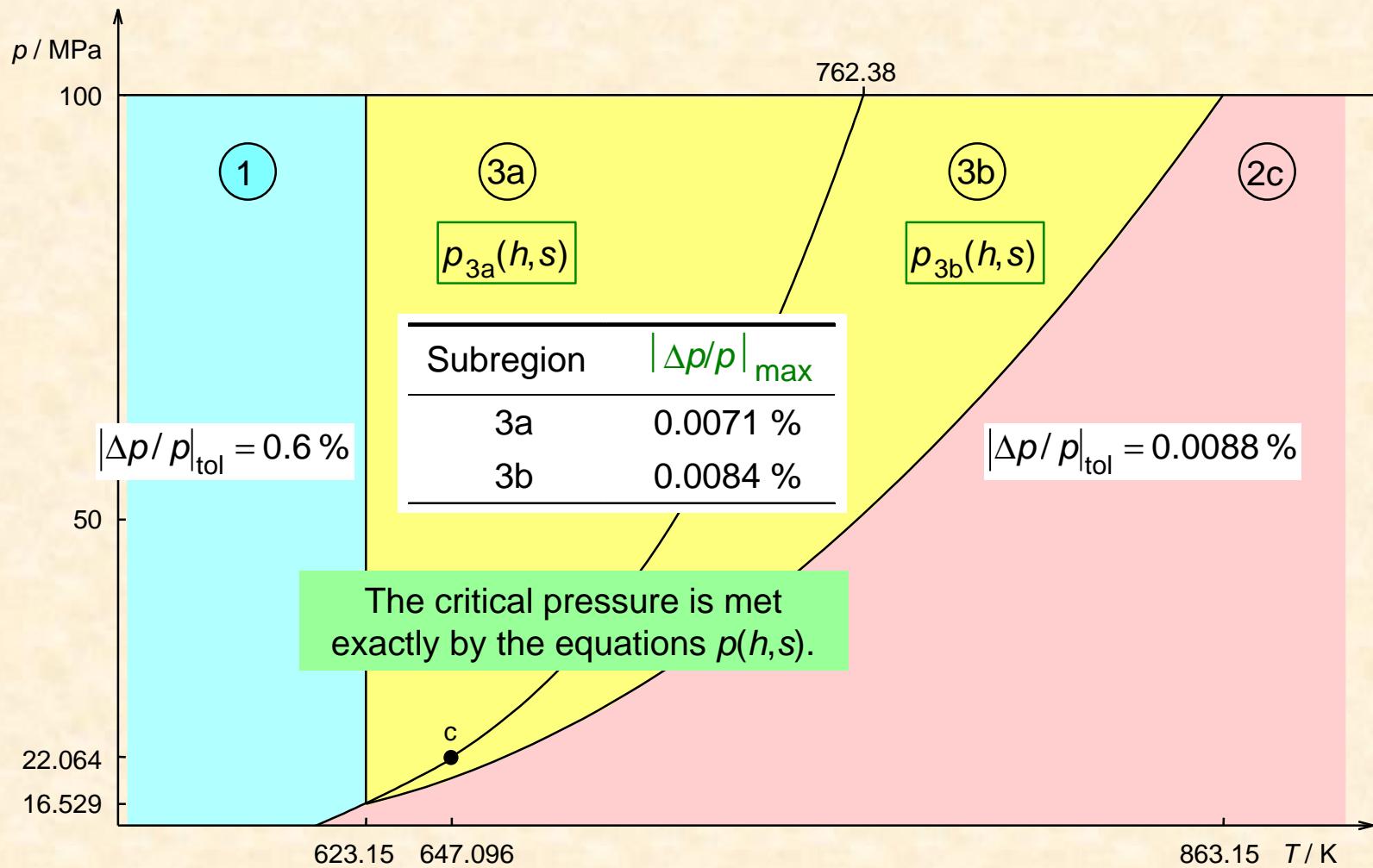
$T_3(h, s)$ with $T_3^{03}(p, h)$ or $T_3^{03}(p, s)$

$v_3(h, s)$ with $v_3^{03}(p, h)$ or $v_3^{03}(p, s)$

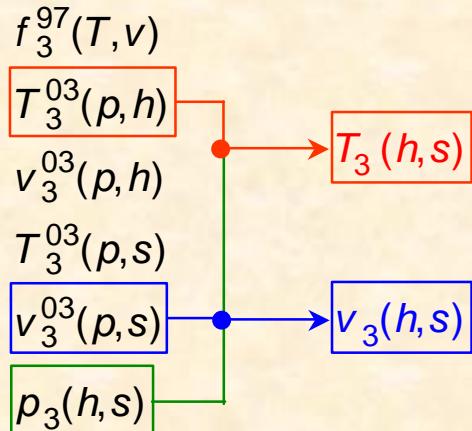
Structure of the Equation Set



Results for Numerical Consistency with IAPWS-IF97 Basic Equation



Calculation of the Backward Function $T_3(h,s)$ and $v_3(h,s)$



Numerical Consistency with the Basic Equation of IAPWS-IF97

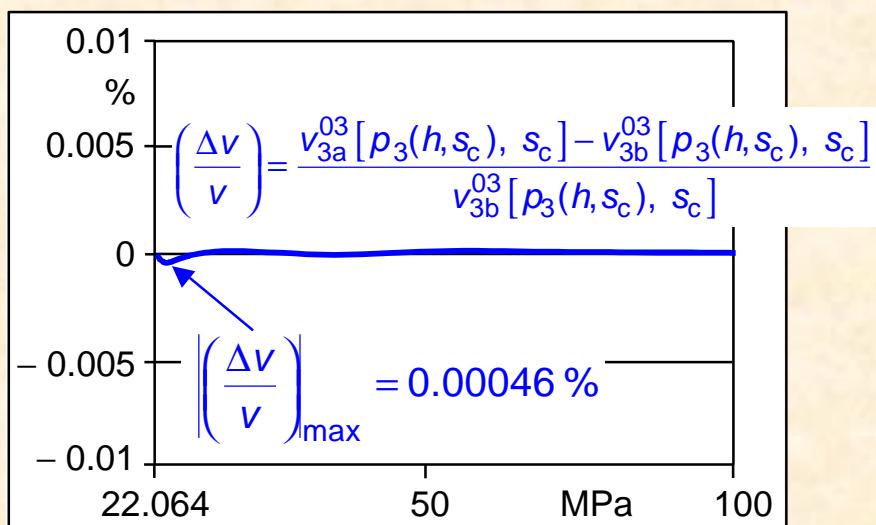
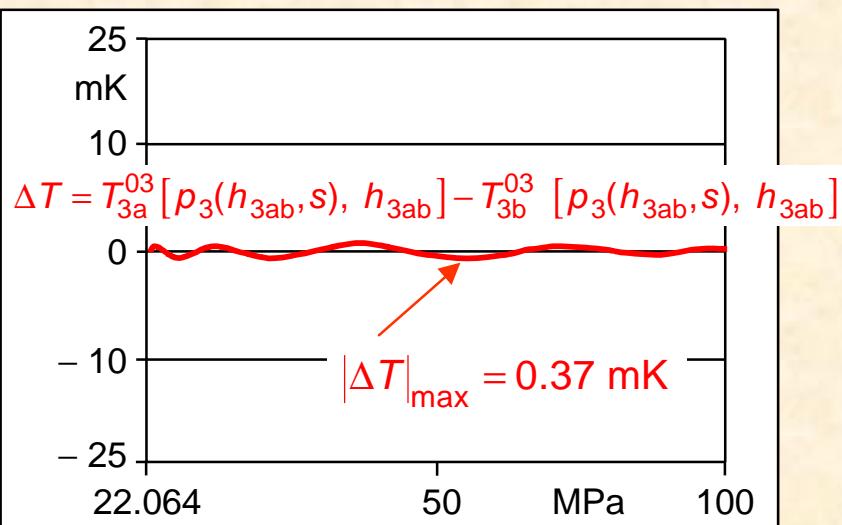
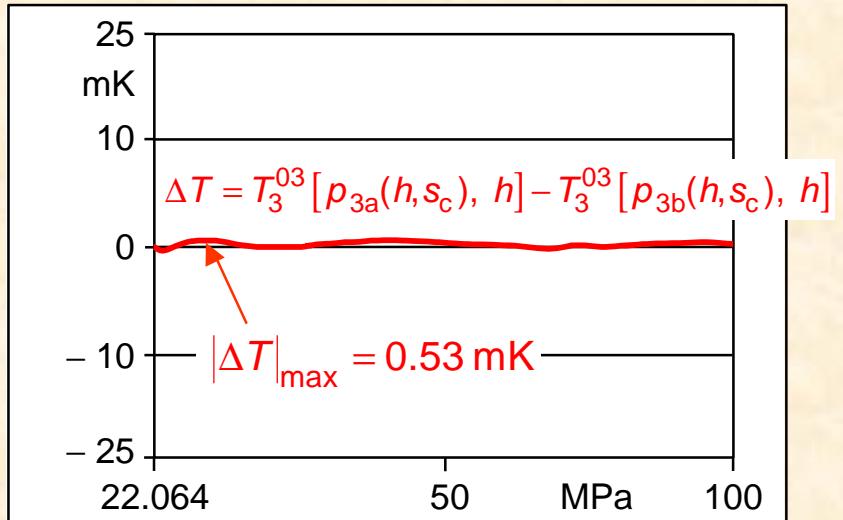
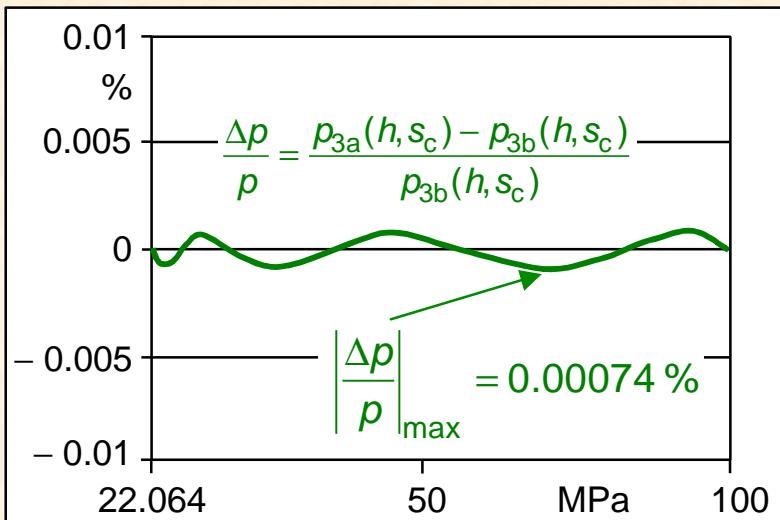
Subregion	$ \Delta T _{\text{tol}}$	$ \Delta T _{\text{max}}$
3a	25 mK	23.7 mK
3b	25 mK	22.4 mK

Subregion	$ \Delta v/v _{\text{tol}}$	$ \Delta v/v _{\text{max}}$
3a	0.01 %	0.0097 %
3b	0.01 %	0.0095 %



The accuracy of pressure calculated by $p_3(h,s)$ is sufficient for calculating $T_3(h,s)$ and $v_3(h,s)$.

Consistency at Boundary Between Subregions 3a and 3b



Computing Time in Relation to IAPWS-IF97

Calculation of the functions $T(h,s)$, $v(h,s)$, and $p(h,s)$:



by iteration from IAPWS-IF97



by new equations

Subregion	Computing Time
3a	8.2 $\mu\text{s}/\text{call}$
3b	7.9 $\mu\text{s}/\text{call}$

Computing Time
0.74 $\mu\text{s}/\text{call}$
0.73 $\mu\text{s}/\text{call}$

CTR
11
11

$$CTR = \frac{\text{Computing time using IAPWS-IF97 equations only}}{\text{Computing time using the backward equations}}$$

Conclusion - Backward Equations $p(h,s)$ for Region 3

Backward equations $p(h,s)$ for region 3 of IAPWS-IF97 have been presented.

Functions T & v (h,s) can be calculated using the $T(p,h)$ and $v(p,s)$ equations of IAPWS-IF97-S03.



Numerical consistency is sufficient for process modeling.



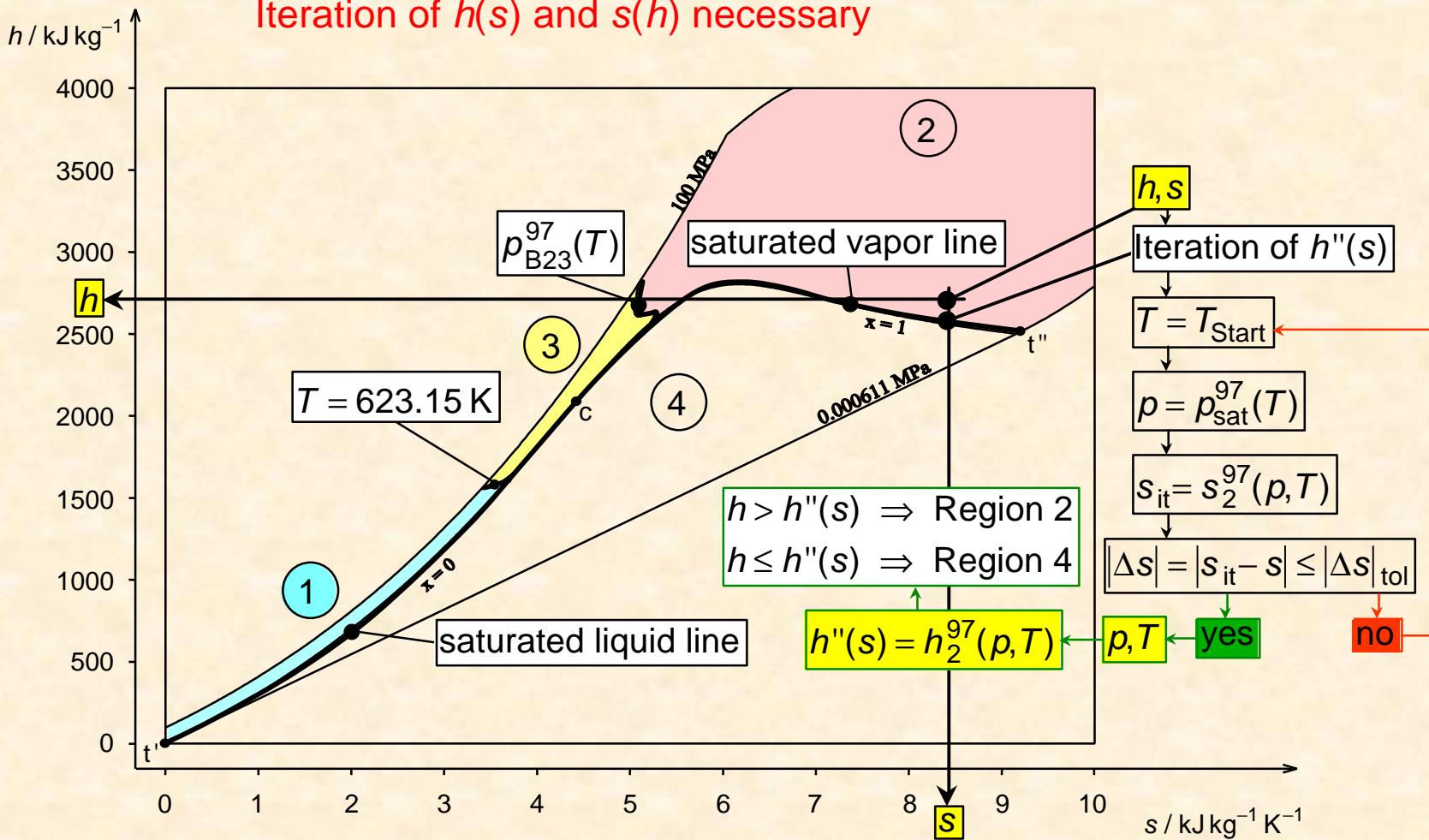
2-dimensional iterations can be avoided.



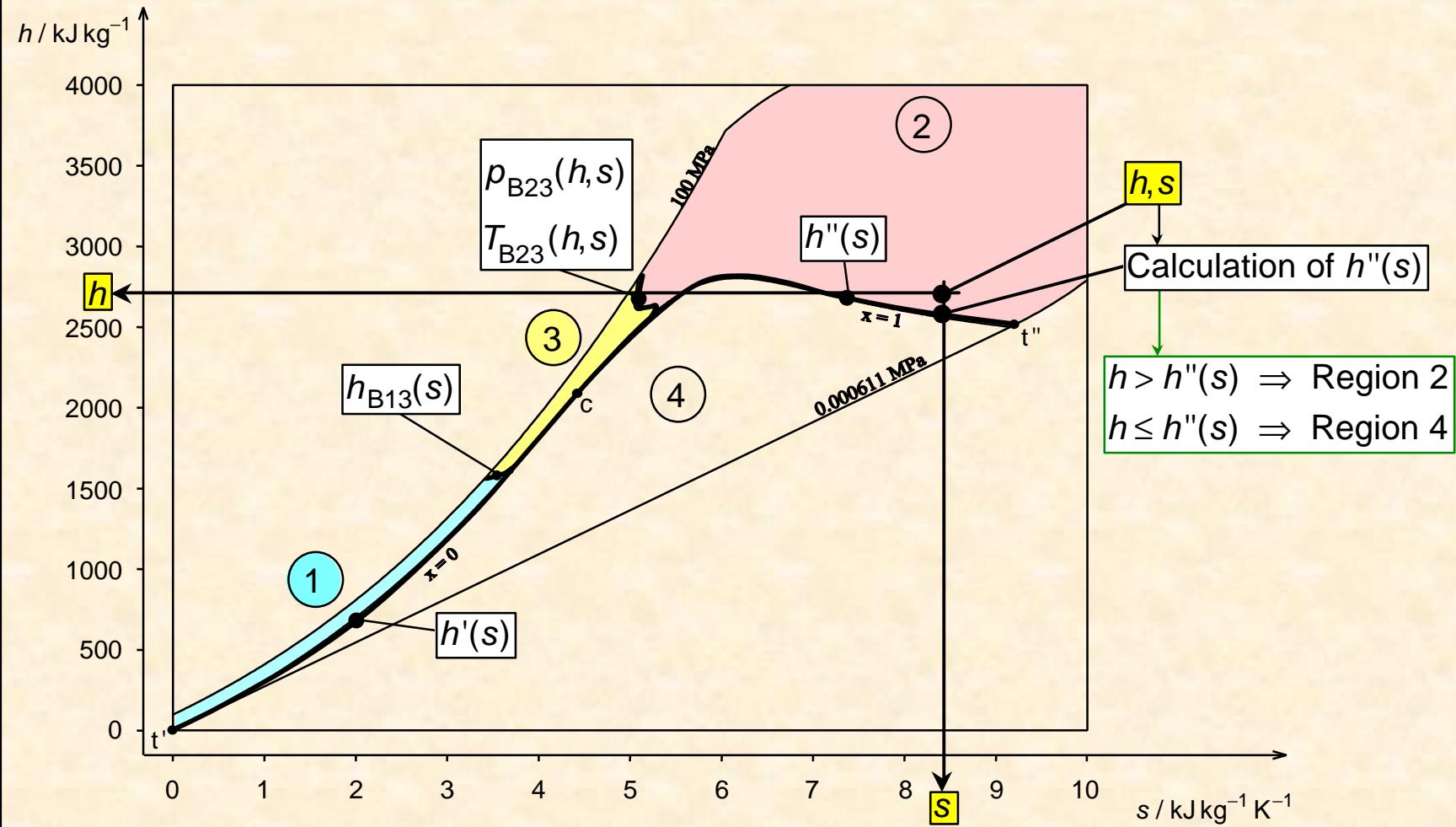
The calculation of T , v and $p(h,s)$ is 11 times faster than IAPWS-IF97.

Explicit equations for the most important backward functions are available.

Determination of Region Boundaries from Given h and s



Equations for Region Boundaries from Given h and s



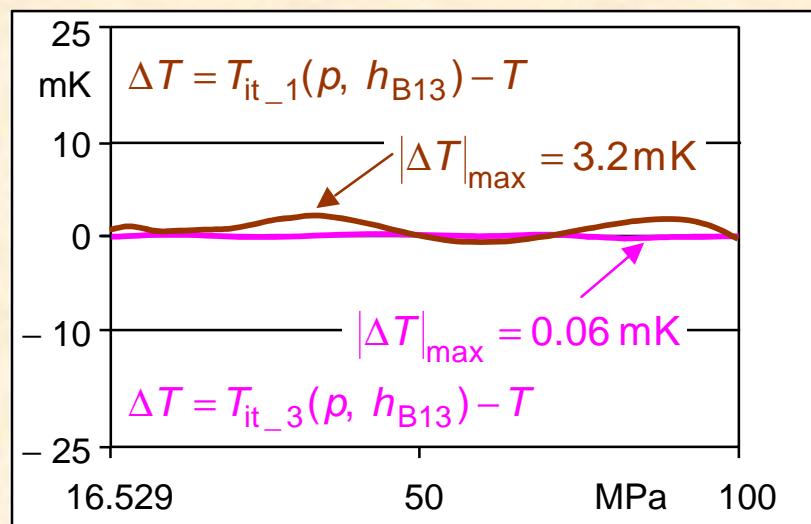
Equation $h_{B13}(s)$ for Boundary between Regions 1 and 3

$$\frac{h_{B13}(s)}{1700 \text{ kJ kg}^{-1}} = \sum_{i=1}^6 n_i \left(\frac{s}{3.8 \text{ kJ kg}^{-1} \text{ K}^{-1}} - 0.884 \right)^{I_i} \left(\frac{s}{3.8 \text{ kJ kg}^{-1} \text{ K}^{-1}} - 0.864 \right)^{J_i}$$

$I_i = 0 \dots 6$ $J_i = -12 \dots 0 \dots 4$

Numerical Consistency with the Basic Equations of IAPWS-IF97

Region	$ \Delta h _{\max}$
1	0.018 kJ kg^{-1}
3	0.00028 kJ kg^{-1}



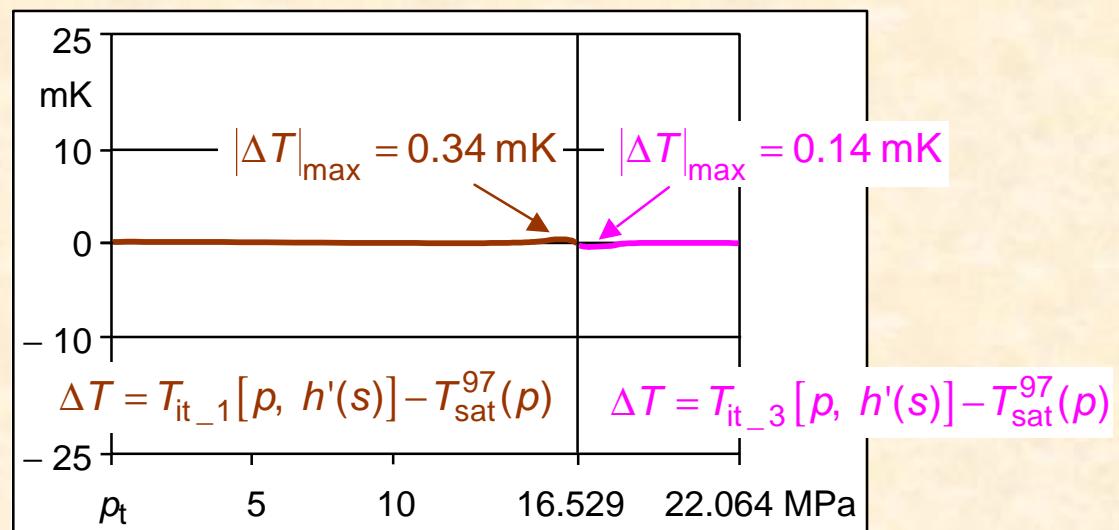
Equation $h'(s)$ for the Saturated Liquid Line

$$\frac{h'(s)}{1700 \text{ kJ kg}^{-1}} = \sum_{i=1}^{19} n_i \left(\frac{s}{3.8 \text{ kJ kg}^{-1} \text{ K}^{-1}} - 1.09 \right)^{l_i} \left(\frac{s}{3.8 \text{ kJ kg}^{-1} \text{ K}^{-1}} + 0.366 \times 10^{-4} \right)^{J_i}$$

$l_i = 0 \dots 32$ $J_i = 0 \dots 36$

Numerical Consistency with the Basic Equations of IAPWS-IF97

Region	$ \Delta h _{\max}$
1	0.0034 kJ kg^{-1}
3	0.0045 kJ kg^{-1}



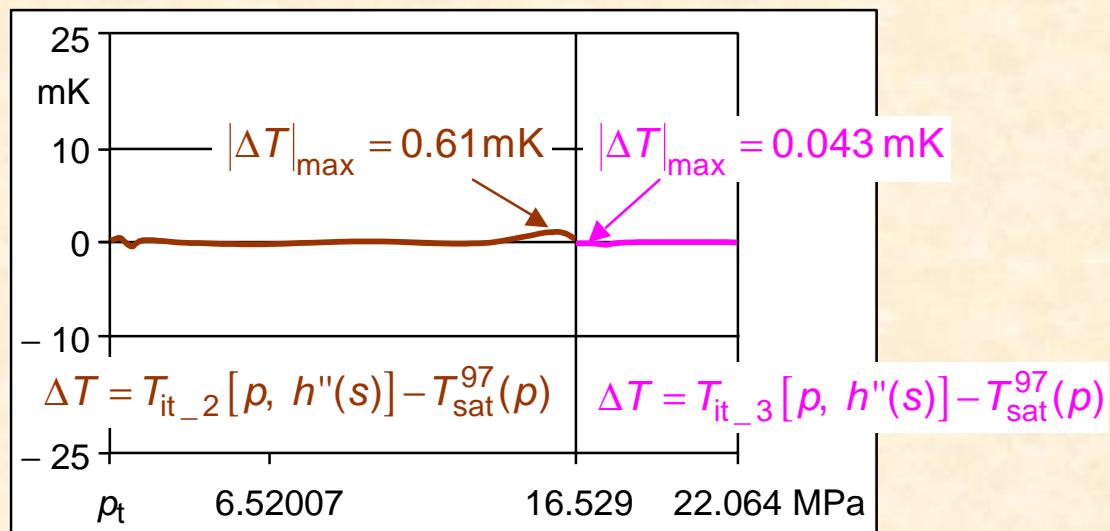
Equation $h''(s)$ for the Saturated Vapor Line

$$\frac{h''(s)}{2800 \text{ kJ kg}^{-1}} = \exp \left[\sum_{i=1}^{30} n_i \left(\frac{s}{5.21 \text{ kJ kg}^{-1} \text{ K}^{-1}} - 0.513 \right)^{I_i} \left(\frac{s}{9.2 \text{ kJ kg}^{-1} \text{ K}^{-1}} - 0.524 \right)^{J_i} \right]$$

$I_i = 1 \dots 36$ $J_i = 1 \dots 32$

Numerical Consistency with the Basic Equations of IAPWS-IF97

Region	$ \Delta h _{\max}$
2	0.0095 kJ kg^{-1}
3	0.0046 kJ kg^{-1}



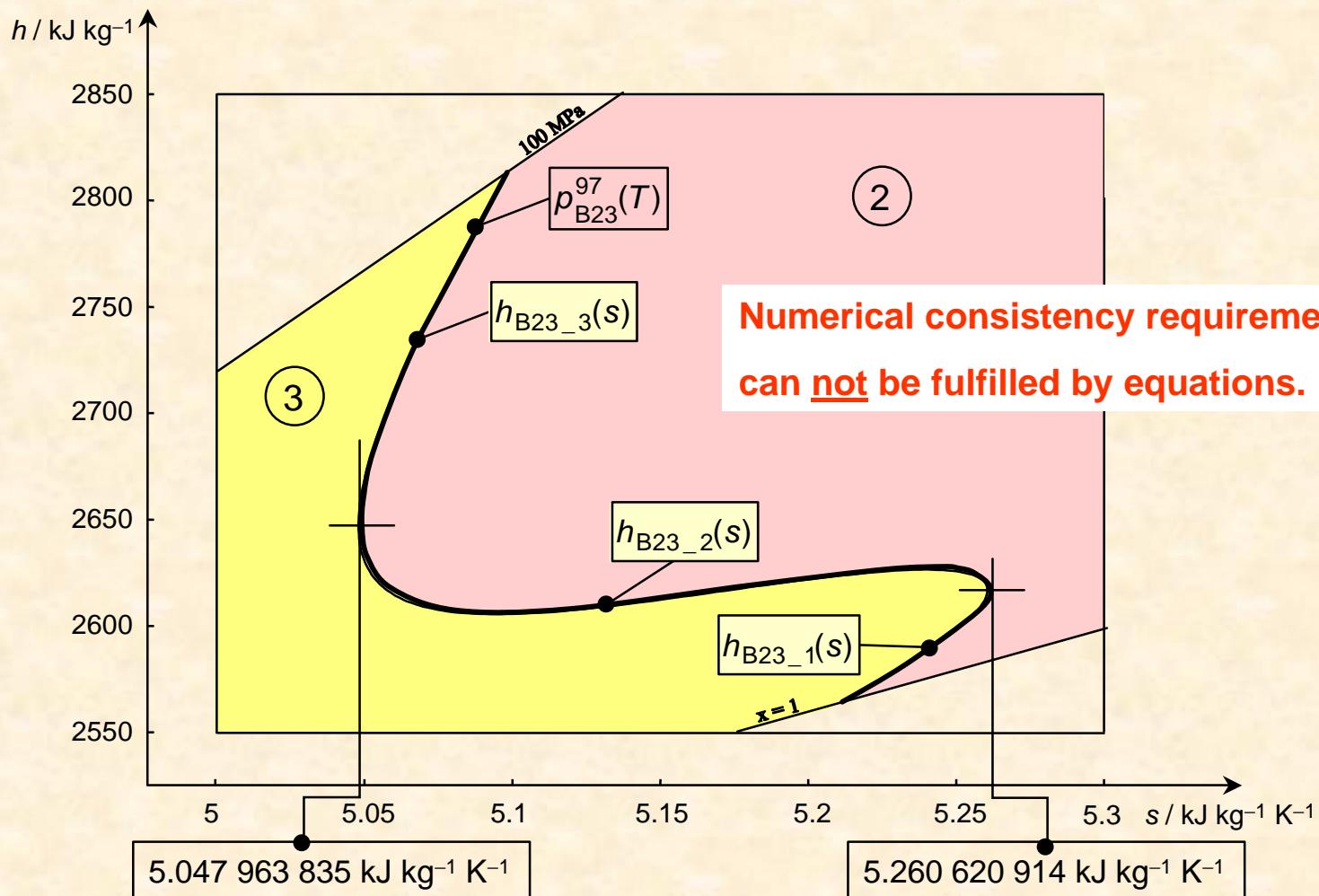
Numerical Consistencies of the Backward Equations with the Basic Equations of IAPWS-IF97 along the Boundary Equations

Equation	Region	$ \Delta p _{\text{tol}}$	$ \Delta p _{\text{max}}$	$ \Delta T _{\text{tol}}$	$ \Delta T _{\text{max}}$	$ \Delta v/v _{\text{tol}}$	$ \Delta v/v _{\text{max}}$
$h_{B13}(s)$	1	15 kPa	14.4 kPa	25 mK	24.2 mK	-	-
	3	0.01 %	0.0039 %	25 mK	0.68 mK	0.01 %	0.0063 %

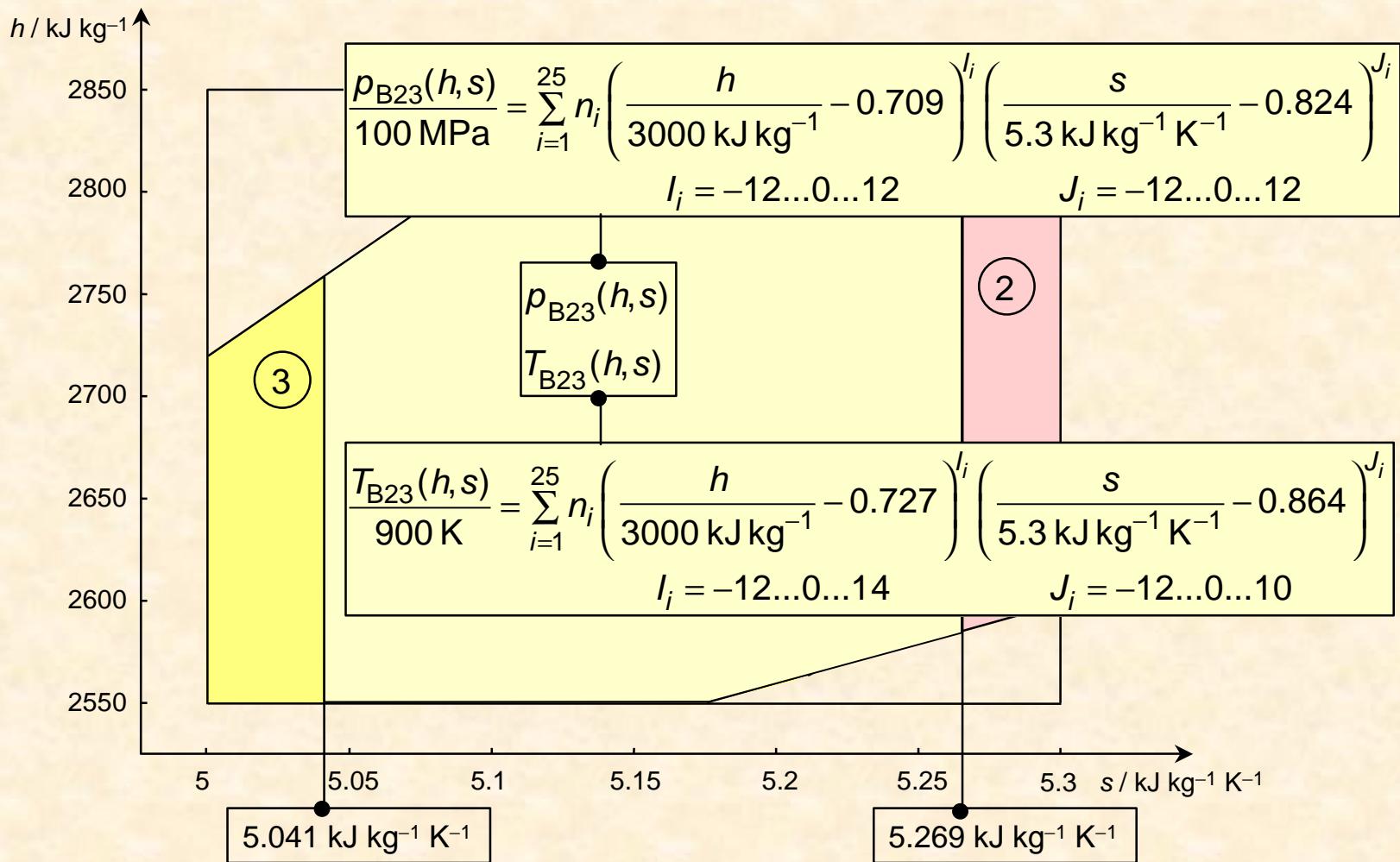
Equation	Region	$ \Delta p _{\text{tol}}$	$ \Delta p _{\text{max}}$	$ \Delta T _{\text{tol}}$	$ \Delta T _{\text{max}}$	$ \Delta v/v _{\text{tol}}$	$ \Delta v/v _{\text{max}}$
$h'(s)$	1	0.6 % 15 kPa	0.43 % 10.6 kPa	25 mK	23.8 mK	-	-
	3	0.01 %	0.0066 %	25 mK	4.8 mK	0.01 %	0.0058 %

Equation	Region	$ \Delta p/p _{\text{tol}}$	$ \Delta p/p _{\text{max}}$	$ \Delta T _{\text{tol}}$	$ \Delta T _{\text{max}}$	$ \Delta v/v _{\text{tol}}$	$ \Delta v/v _{\text{max}}$
$h''(s)$	2	0.0035 % 0.0088 %	0.0028 % 0.0088 %	10 mK 25 mK	9.5 mK 23.9 mK	-	-
	3	0.01 %	0.0056 %	25 mK	4.7 mK	0.01 %	0.0036 %

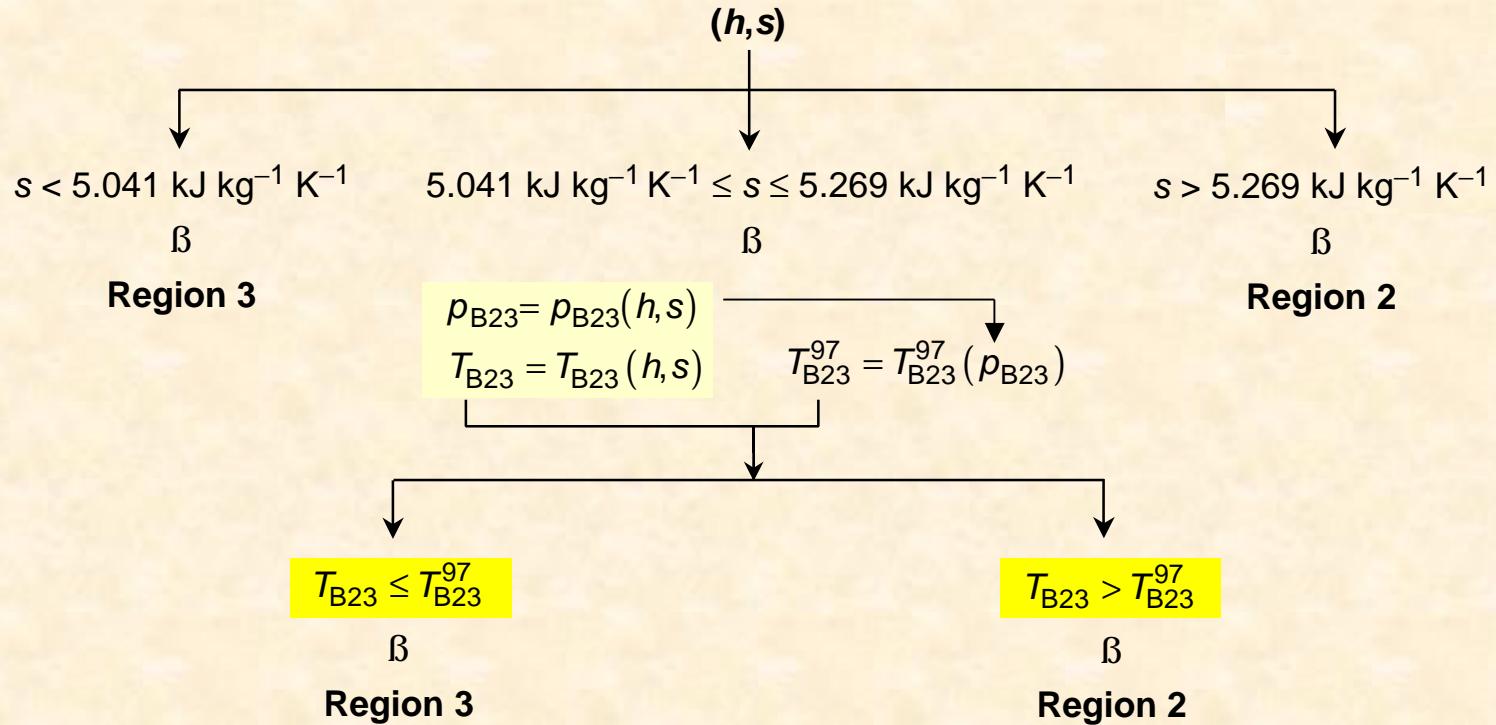
Boundary between Regions 2 and 3



Equations for Boundary between Regions 2 and 3



Use of the Equation Set



Numerical Consistency

Numerical Consistency with the B23-Equation of IAPWS-IF97

Equation	Region	$ \Delta p / p _{\text{tol}}$	$ \Delta p / p _{\text{max}}$
$p_{\text{B23}}(h, s)$	2	0.0088 %	0.0048 %
	3	0.01 %	0.0056 %

Equation	Region	$ \Delta T _{\text{tol}}$	$ \Delta T _{\text{max}}$
$T_{\text{B23}}(h, s)$	2	25 mK	5.0 mK
	3		18.8 mK

Numerical Consistency of the Backward Equations with the Basic Equations of IAPWS-IF97 along the B23-Boundary

Equations	Region	$ \Delta p / p _{\text{tol}}$	$ \Delta p / p _{\text{max}}$	$ \Delta T _{\text{tol}}$	$ \Delta T _{\text{max}}$	$ \Delta v / v _{\text{tol}}$	$ \Delta v / v _{\text{max}}$
$p_{\text{B23}}(h, s)$	2	0.0088 %	0.0029 %	25 mK	22.2 mK	0.01 %	0.0080 %
	3	0.01 %	0.0029 %	25 mK	19.4 mK		

Accuracy of the equations $p_{\text{B23}}(h, s)$ and $T_{\text{B23}}(h, s)$
is sufficient to determine the region for a given state point.

Computing Time in Relation to IAPWS-IF97

Determination of the region for a given (h,s) state point:



by iteration from IAPWS-IF97



by new equations

Boundary	Computing Time	Computing Time	CTR
$T = 623.15 \text{ K}$	4.5 $\mu\text{s}/\text{call}$	0.13 $\mu\text{s}/\text{call}$	34
saturated liquid line	5.9 $\mu\text{s}/\text{call}$	0.17 $\mu\text{s}/\text{call}$	34
saturated vapor line	9.8 $\mu\text{s}/\text{call}$	0.68 $\mu\text{s}/\text{call}$	14
$p_{\text{B}23}^{97}(T)$	12.4 $\mu\text{s}/\text{call}$	0.62 $\mu\text{s}/\text{call}$	20

$$CTR = \frac{\text{Computing time using IAPWS-IF97 equations only}}{\text{Computing time using the equations for region boundaries}}$$

Conclusion - Equations for Region Boundaries

Equations as functions of h and s for region boundaries have been presented.



Accuracy of the equations is sufficient
to determine the region for a given (h,s) state point.



Iterations to determine the region from given h and s can be avoided.

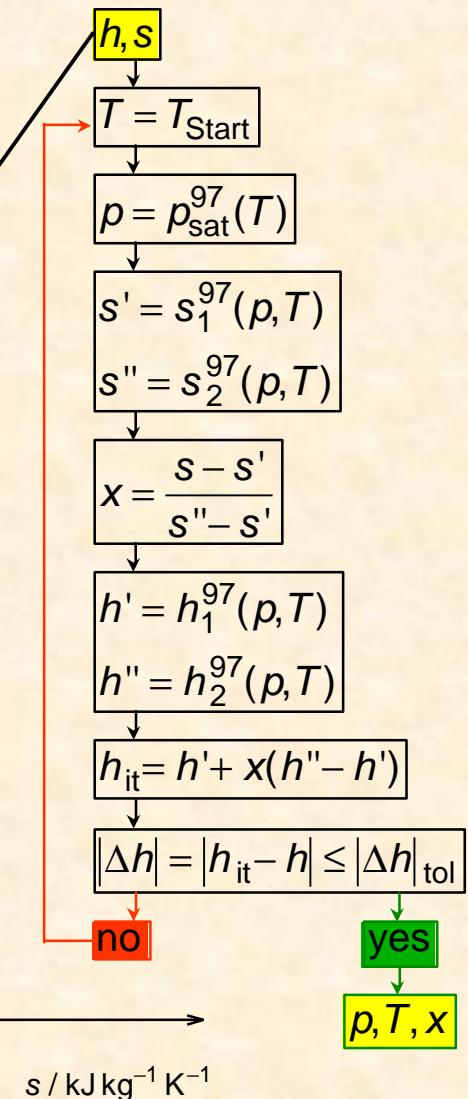
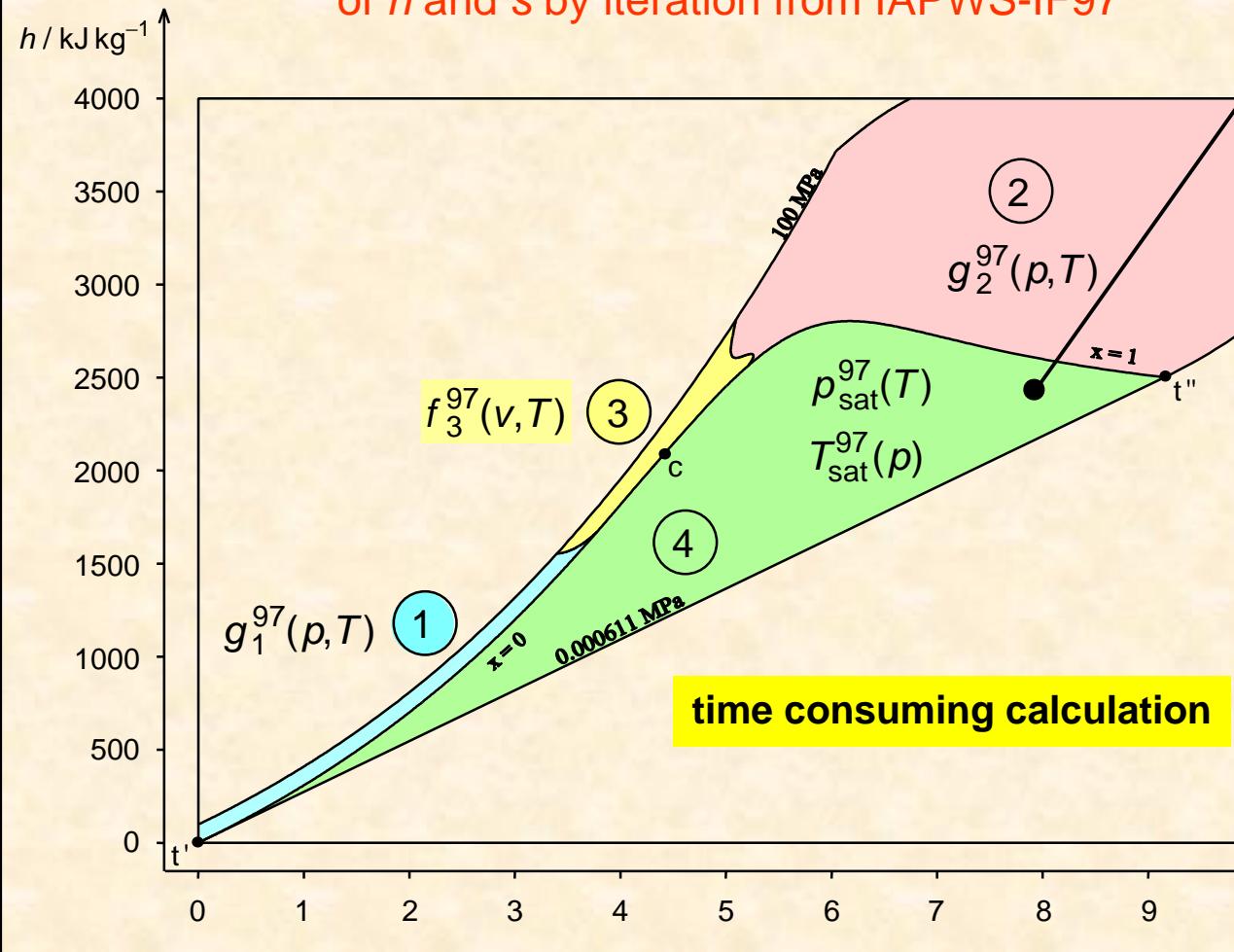


The determination of the region for a given (h,s) state point
is at least 14 times faster than IAPWS-IF97.

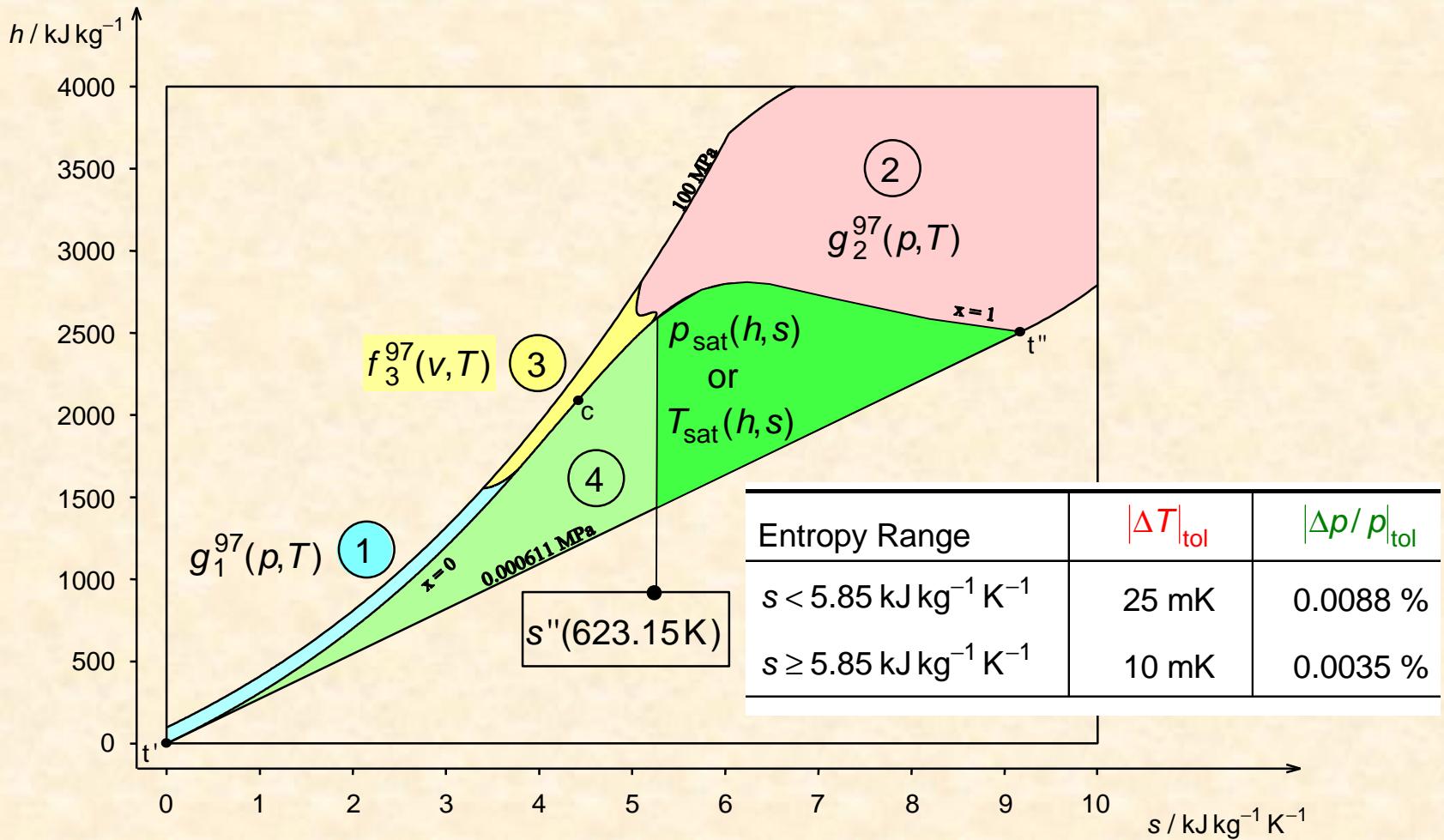
Iterations in the single-phase regions and along the region boundaries
are replaced by explicit equations.

Calculation of Saturation Properties from Given h and s

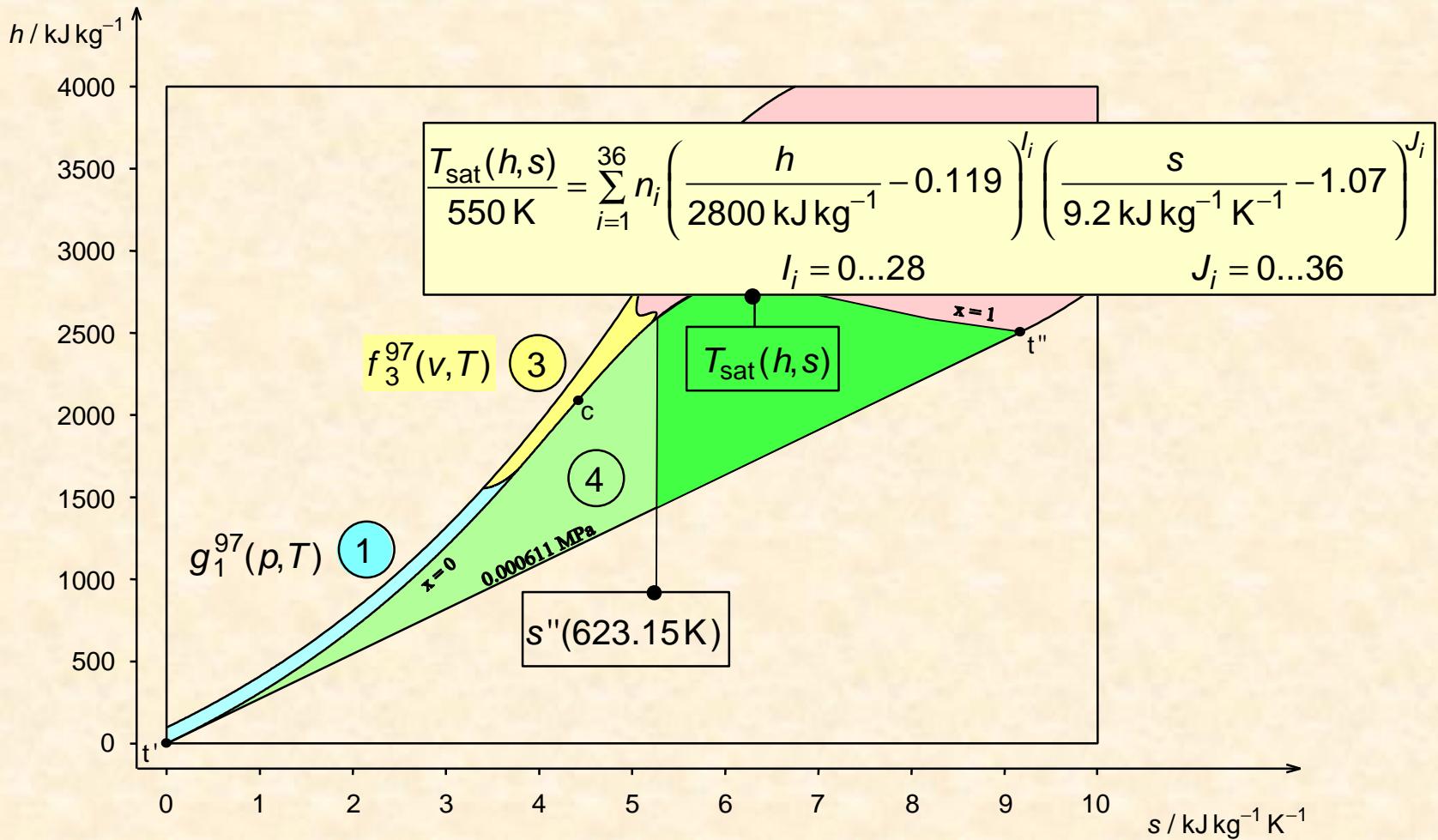
Calculation of saturation properties as function of h and s by iteration from IAPWS-IF97



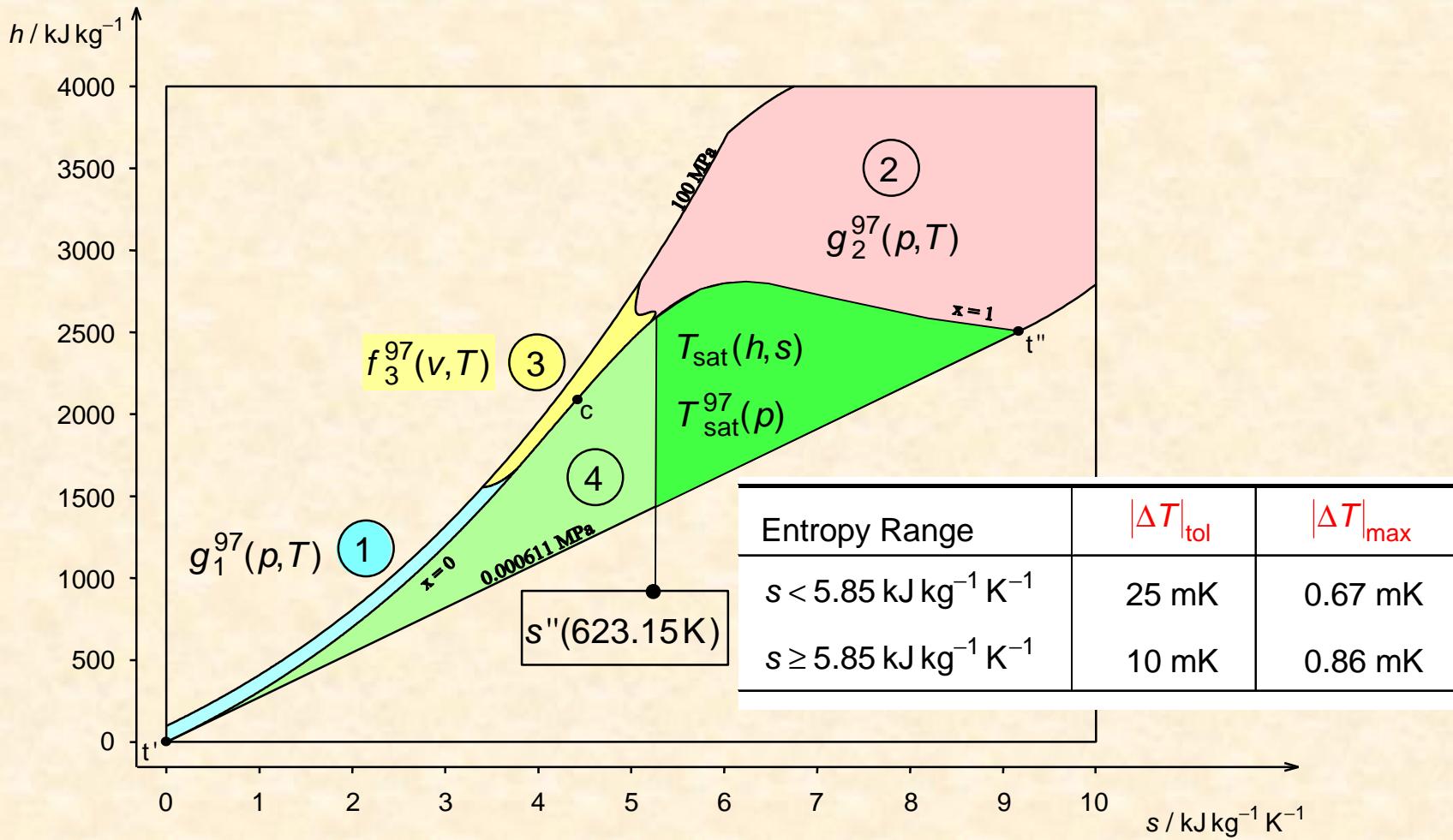
Numerical Consistency Requirements



An Equation $T_{\text{sat}}(h,s)$ for Wet Steam

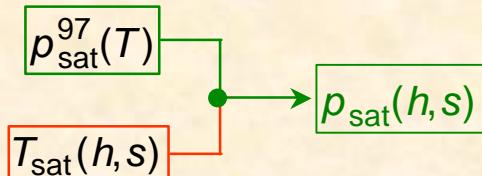


Numerical Consistency with the Saturation-Temperature Equation of IAPWS-IF97



Calculation of the Functions $p_{\text{sat}}(h,s)$ and $x(h,s)$

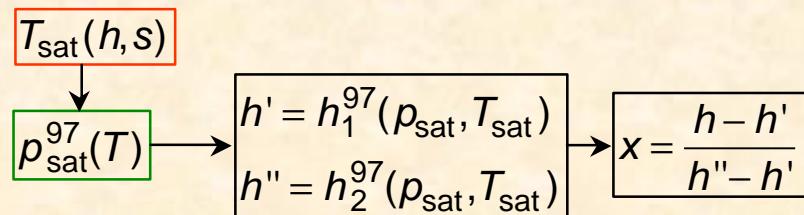
Function $p_{\text{sat}}(h,s)$:



Numerical Consistency with the Saturation-Pressure Equation of IAPWS-IF97

Entropy Range	$ \Delta p / p_{\text{tol}}$	$ \Delta p / p_{\text{max}}$
$s < 5.85 \text{ kJ kg}^{-1} \text{ K}^{-1}$	0.0088 %	0.0029 %
$s \geq 5.85 \text{ kJ kg}^{-1} \text{ K}^{-1}$	0.0035 %	0.0034 %

Function $x(h,s)$:

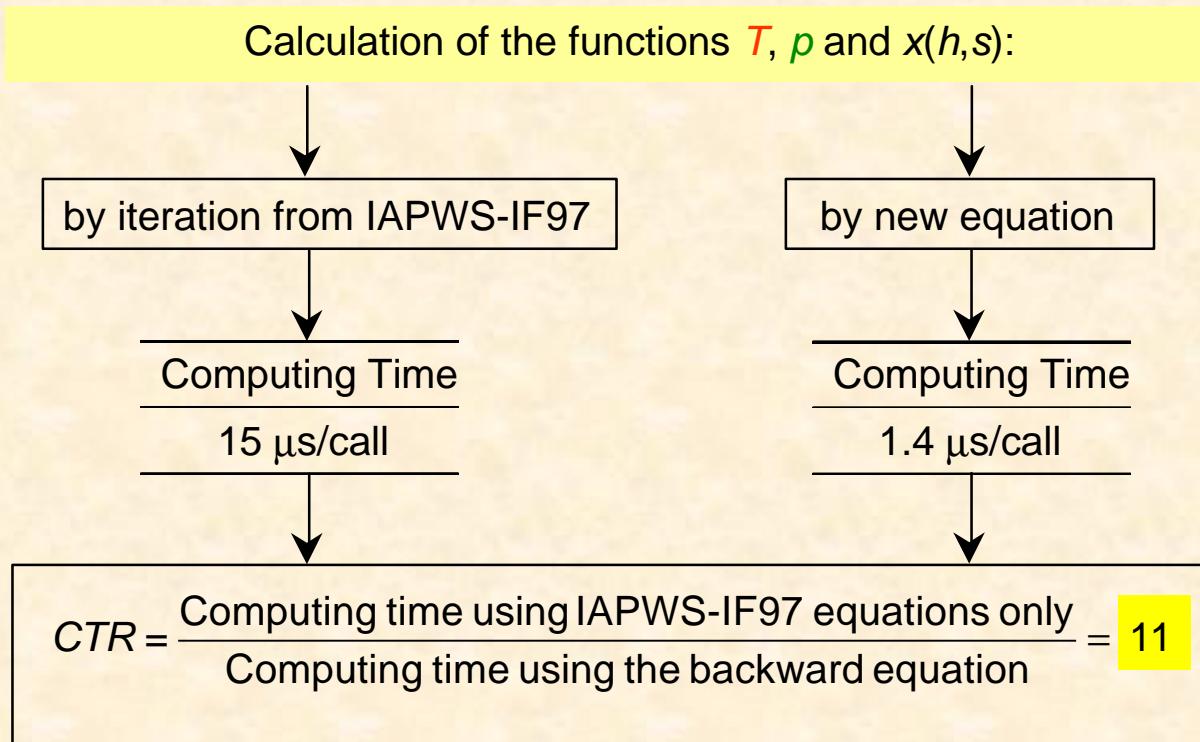


Numerical Consistency with the Basic Equation of IAPWS-IF97

Entropy Range	$ \Delta x _{\text{max}}$
$s < 5.85 \text{ kJ kg}^{-1} \text{ K}^{-1}$	$0.65 \times 10^{-6} \text{ kg kg}^{-1}$
$s \geq 5.85 \text{ kJ kg}^{-1} \text{ K}^{-1}$	$4.40 \times 10^{-6} \text{ kg kg}^{-1}$

The accuracy of temperature calculated by $T_{\text{sat}}(h,s)$
is sufficient for calculating $p_{\text{sat}}(h,s)$ and $x(h,s)$.

Computing Time in Relation to IAPWS-IF97



Conclusion - Backward Equation $T_{\text{sat}}(h,s)$ for Wet Steam

Backward equation $T_{\text{sat}}(h,s)$ for wet steam has been presented.

Functions $p_{\text{sat}}(h,s)$ and $x(h,s)$ can be calculated using
the saturation-pressure equation and the basic equations of IAPWS-IF97 .



Numerical Consistency is sufficient for process modeling



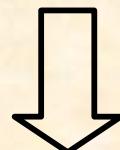
Iterations in the wet steam region can be avoided



The calculation of T_{sat} , p_{sat} and $x(h,s)$ is 11 times faster than IAPWS-IF97.

Summary

Backward equations $p(h,s)$ for region 3,
equations as functions of h and s for the region boundaries,
and an equation $T_{\text{sat}}(h,s)$ for wet steam
have been presented.



Presented equations are ready for evaluation by IAPWS.



Supplementary Release to the IAPWS-IF97