

Zittau/Goerlitz University of Applied Sciences

Department of Technical Thermodynamics

www.thermodynamic-property-libraries.com

Property Libraries for Working Fluids for Calculating Heat Cycles, Boilers, Turbines, Heat Pumps and Refrigeration Processes

Kretzschmar, H.-J., Stoecker, I., Kunick, M., and Herrmann, S.

Humid Combustion-Gas Mixtures

Calculation as ideal mixture of the real fluids:

CO₂ from Span at al. from IAPWS-95

O2 from Schmidt et al. Ar from Span et al.

from Jacobsen et al.

and of the ideal Gases: from Bücker at al.

Ne from Bücker at al.

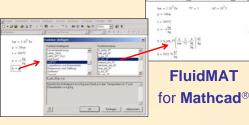
from Bücker at al.

at high pressures and high water contents

Consideration of

- Condensation of steam
- Dissociation and Pointing







Working Fluids for ORC-Processes

Formulation of Colonna et al. (2006)

Siloxane C₆H₁₈OSi₂ (MM) Library LibMM

Siloxane C₈H₂₄O₄Si₄ (D4)

Library LibD4

Siloxane C₁₀H₃₀O₅Si₅ (D5)

Library LibD5

Siloxane C₁₄H₄₂O₅Si₆ (MD4M)

Library LibMD4M

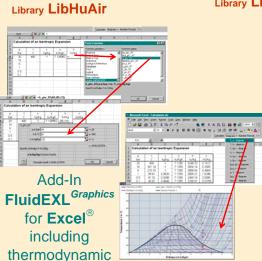
Humid Air

Calculation as an ideal mixture of the real fluids:

- . Dry air from Lemmon at al.
- Steam and Water from IAPWS-95

at high pressures and high water contents

- Consideration of
- · Condensation of steam
- · Dissociation and Pointing



Water and Steam

charts

Industrial Formulation **IAPWS-IF97**

(Revision 2007)

and supplementary standards for the backward equations

- IAPWS-IF97-S01
- IAPWS-IF97-S03rev
- IAPWS-IF97-S04
- IAPWS-IF97-S05

Library LibIF97

Ideal-Gas Mixtures

Calculation as an ideal gas-mixture of:

ОН Ethylene Ne ' SO₂ * Propylene Propane NO O_2* n-Butane CO * Methane Isobutane CO₂ * Ethane Benzene *from VDI-4670 Methanol

Library LibIdGasMix

Ammonia/Water Mixtures

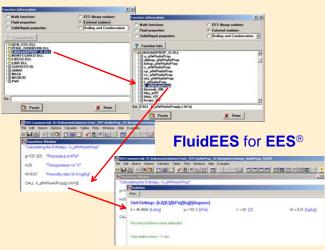
IAPWS Guideline (2005) of Tillner-Roth and Friend

Library LibAmWa

Water/Lithium Bromide Mixtures

Formulation of Kim and Infante Ferrera (2004)

Library LibWaLi



Seawater

IAPWS Formulation of Feistel (2008) and IAPWS-IF97

Library LibSeaWa

Hydrogen

Formulation of Leachman et al. (2007)

Library LibH2

Helium

Formulation of McCarty and Arp (1999) Library LibHe

Craven (1993)

Methanol

Ammonia

Formulation of

Tillner-Roth (1995)

Library LibNH3

R134a

Formulation of Tillner-Roth

and Baehr (1994)

Library LibR134a

Formulation of de Reuck and Library LibCH3OH

Carbon Dioxide

Formulation of Span and Wagner (1996)

Library LibCO2

Iso-Butane, n-Butane

Formulations of Bücker et al. (2003)

Library LibButane Iso Library LibButane n

Propane

Formulation of Lemmon et al. (2008)

Library LibPropane