

Properties Calculation Libraries

for Steam, Water, Humid Air, and other Working Fluids for Calculating
Heat Cycles, Turbines, Heat Pumps, and Refrigeration Processes

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Steam, Water, and Ice

Library LibIF97

- Industrial Formulation IAPWS-IF97 (Revision 2007)
- Supplementary Standards IAPWS-IF97-S01, -S03ref, -S04, -S05
- IAPWS Revised Advisory Note No. 3 on Thermodynamic Derivatives (2008)

Library LibIF97_META

Industrial Formulation IAPWS-IF97 (Revision 2007) for metastable steam

Library LibICE

- Ice from IAPWS-06
- Melting line and sublimation line from IAPWS-08
- Water from IAPWS-IF97

Humid Combustion Gas Mixtures

Library LibHuGas

Model: Ideal mixture of the real fluids:

- CO₂ - Span and Wagner (1994)
- O₂ - Schmidt and Wagner (1995)
- H₂O - IAPWS-95
- Ar - Tegeler et al. (1999)
- N₂ - Span et al. (2000)

and of the ideal gases:

SO₂, CO, Ne (Bücker et al., 2003)

Consideration of:

- Condensation of steam
- Dissociation and Poynting effect

Library LibIdGasMix

Model: Ideal gas mixture of 25 ideal gases from VDI-Guideline 4670 (2003)

Humid Air

Library LibHuAir

Model: Ideal mixture of the real fluids:

- Dry air from Lemmon et al. (2000)
- Steam, water, and ice from IAPWS-IF97 and IAPWS-06

Consideration of:

- Condensation and freezing of steam
- Dissociation from the VDI-Guideline 4670 (2003)
- Poynting effect from ASHRAE RP-1485

Library ASHRAE LibHuAirProp

Model: Virial equation from ASHRAE Report RP-1485 for real mixture of the real fluids dry air and steam.

Extremely Fast Property Calculations Using the Spline-Based Table Look-up Method (SBTL)

Library LibSBTL_IF97

Library LibSBTL_95

Library LibSBTL_HuAir

For steam, water, humid air, carbon dioxide and other fluids and mixtures according

IAPWS Guideline 2015 for Computational Fluid Dynamics (CFD),

real-time and non-stationary simulations

Carbon Dioxide Including Dry Ice

Library LibCO2

Formulation of Span and Wagner (1994)

Ammonia/Water - Mixtures

Library LibAmWa

IAPWS Guideline 2001 of Tillner-Roth and Friend (1998)

Water/Lithium Bromide - Mixtures

Library LibWaLi

Formulation of Kim and Infante Ferreira (2004)

Dry Air Including Liquid State

Library LibRealAir

Formulation of Lemmon et al. (2000)

Seawater

Library LibSeaWa

IAPWS Industrial Formulation (2013)

Ammonia

Library LibNH3

Formulation of Tillner-Roth et al. (1993)

Hydrogen

Library LibH2

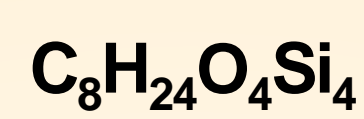
Formulation of Leachman et al. (2009)

Nitrogen and Oxygen

Libraries LibN2 and LibO2

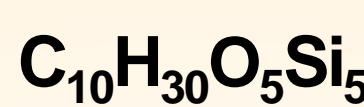
Formulations of Span et al. (2000) and Schmidt and Wagner (1985)

Siloxanes as ORC Working Fluids



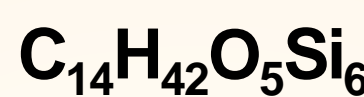
Octamethylcyclotetrasiloxane

Library LibD4



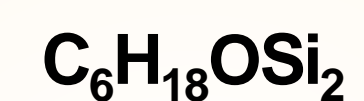
Decamethylcyclopentasiloxane

Library LibD5



Tetradecamethylhexasiloxane

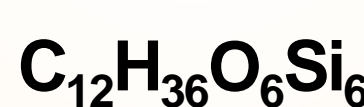
Library LibMD4M



Hexamethyldisiloxane

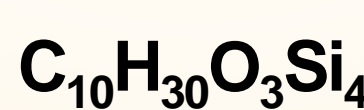
Library LibMM

Formulation of Colonna et al. (2006)



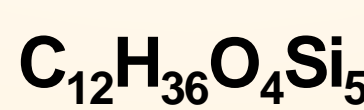
Dodecamethylcyclohexasiloxane

Library LibD6



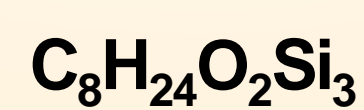
Decamethyltetrasiloxane

Library LibMD2M



Dodecamethylpentasiloxane

Library LibMD3M



Octamethyltrisiloxane

Library LibMDM

Formulation of Colonna et al. (2008)

R134a

Library LibR134a

Formulation of Tillner-Roth and Baehr (1994)

Iso-Butane

Library LibButane_Iso

Formulation of Bücker and Wagner (2006)

Propane

Library LibPropane

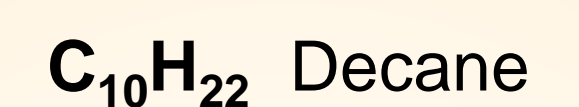
Formulation of Lemmon et al. (2009)

n-Butane

Library LibButane_n

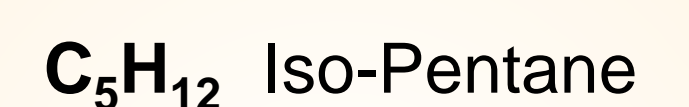
Formulation of Bücker and Wagner (2006)

Hydrocarbons



Decane

Library LibC10H22



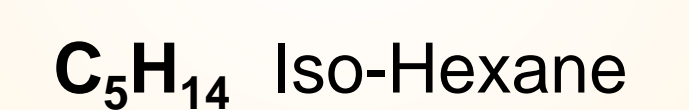
Iso-Pentane

Library LibC5H12_ISO



Neo-Pentane

Library LibC5H12_NEO



Iso-Hexane

Library LibC5H14



Toluene

Library LibC7H8

Formulation of Lemmon and Span (2006)

Liquid Coolants

Library LibSecRef

Liquid solutions of water with

- C₂H₆O₂ Ethylene glycol
- C₃H₈O₂ Propylene glycol
- C₂H₅OH Ethanol
- CH₃OH Methanol
- C₃H₈O₃ Glycerol
- K₂CO₃ Potassium carbonate
- CaCl₂ Calcium chloride
- MgCl₂ Magnesium chloride
- NaCl Sodium chloride
- C₂H₃KO₂ Potassium acetate
- CHKO₂ Potassium formate
- LiCl Lithium chloride
- NH₃ Ammonia

Formulation of the International Institute of Refrigeration (IIR 2010)

Ethanol

Library LibC2H5OH

Formulation of Schroeder et al. (2012)

Methanol

Library LibCH3OH

Formulation of de Reuck and Craven (1993)

Helium

Library LibHe

Formulation of Arp et al. (1998)

Other Fluids

CO Carbon monoxide

Library LibCO

COS Carbonyl sulfide

Library LibCOS

H₂S Hydrogen sulfide

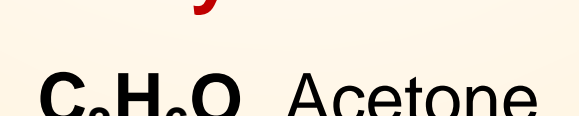
Library LibH2S

N₂O Dinitrogen monoxide

Library LibN2O

SO₂ Sulfur dioxide

Library LibSO2



Acetone

Library LibC3H6O

Formulation of Lemmon and Span (2006)